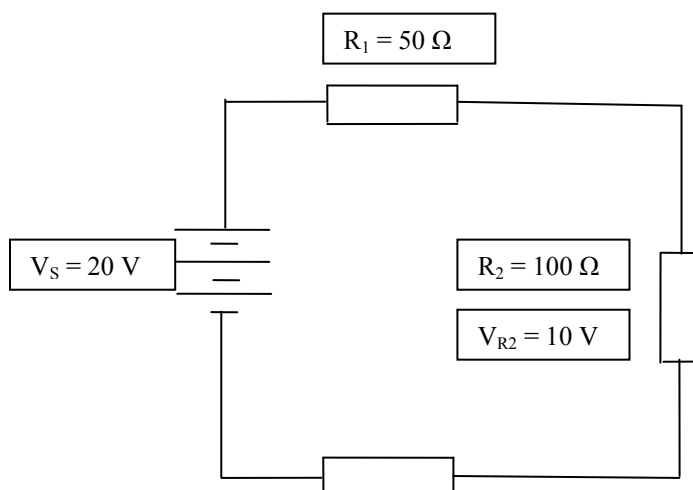


# DC ELECTRICAL FUNDAMENTALS TRIAL END-SEMESTER TEST

- This test is **closed** book, calculator permitted.
- Answer questions in the spaces provided.
- Clearly label all currents, resistors and voltage drops in the circuits and state any assumptions in order to obtain a full mark
- When calculating values, show clearly all steps, starting with the formula, then substituting with numbers and finally show the measuring units of the obtained result. Otherwise **NO MARKS** are given
- Time permitted 1½ hours.
- **60 MARKS TOTAL (70% pass)**

**Q1)** In the circuit below find the unspecified values.

**[5 marks]**



**Q2)** In the voltage divider below find the following voltages:

**[5 marks]**

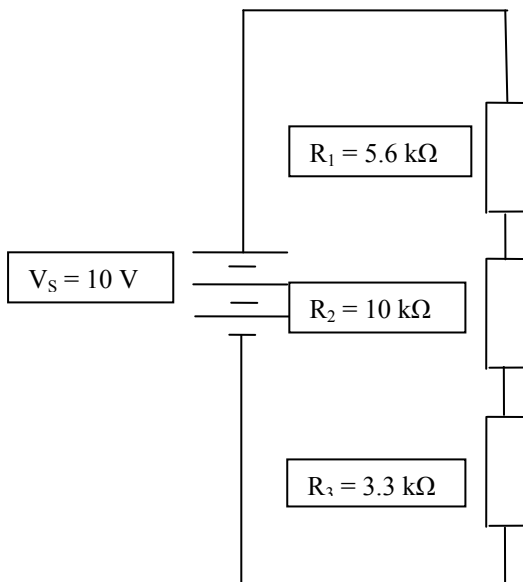
$$V_{AD} = ?$$

$$V_{BD} = ?$$

$$V_{CD} = ?$$

$$V_{CB} = ?$$

$$V_{CA} = ?$$

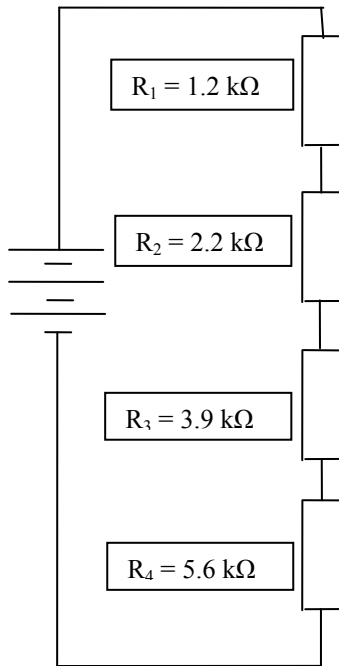


**Q3)** A string of five series resistors is connected across a 12 volts battery. Zero volts are measured across all of the resistors except  $R_2$ . What is wrong with the circuit? What voltage will be measured across  $R_2$ ?

**[3 marks]**

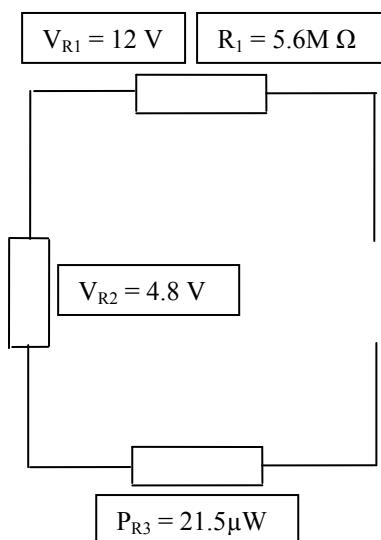
**Q4)** The following  $\frac{1}{4}$  W resistors are connected in series:  $1.2\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $2.2\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $3.9\text{k}\Omega$  and  $5.6\text{k}\Omega$ . What is the maximum voltage that can be applied across the series resistors without exceeding a power rating? Which resistor will burn out first if excessive voltage is applied? **[5 marks]**

Ans:



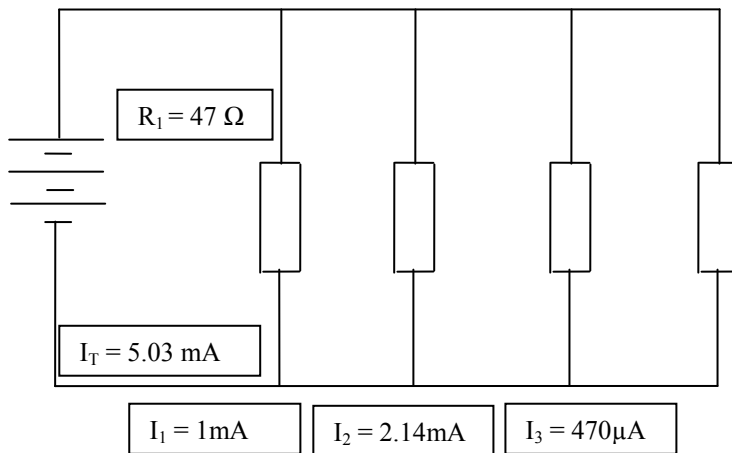
**Q5)** Find the total resistance in the circuit below.

**[5 marks]**

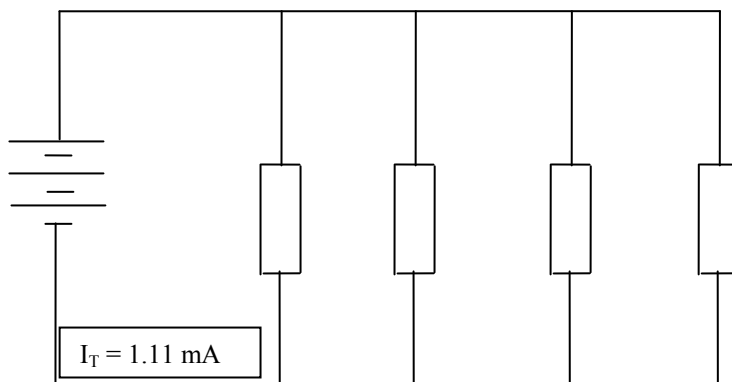


**Q6)** Find all unspecified values in the circuit below.

**[5 marks]**

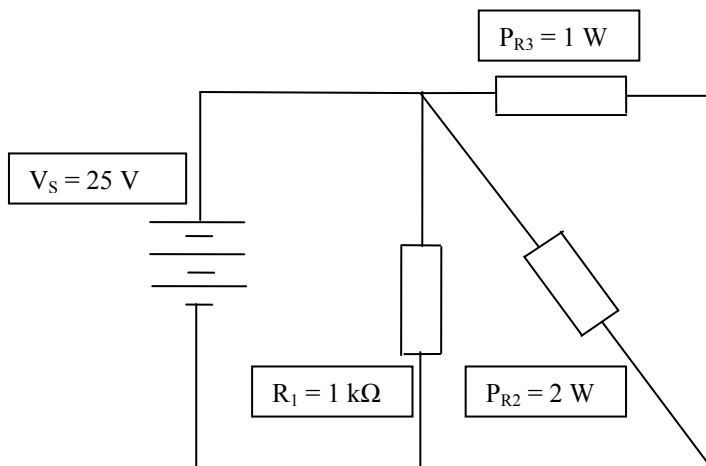


**Q7)** Four equal-value resistors are connected in parallel. Five volts are applied to the parallel circuit and 1.11 mA are measured from the source. What is the value of each resistor? **[5 marks]**

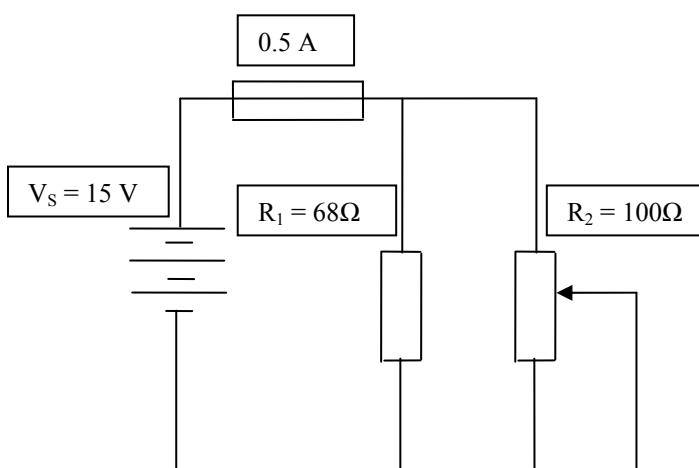


**Q8)** Calculate the currents in the circuit below.

**[5 marks]**



**Q9)** To what minimum value can the  $100\ \Omega$  rheostat be adjusted before the  $0.5\text{ A}$  fuse blows? **[5 marks]**



**Q10)** Six light bulbs are connected in parallel across 220 V. Each bulb is rated 75 W. What is the current through each bulb and what is the total current? [5 marks]

**Q11)** A certain parallel circuit consists of only  $\frac{1}{2}$  W resistors. The total resistance is  $1\text{ k}\Omega$  and the total current is 50 mA. If each resistor is operating at one-half its maximum power level, determine the following:

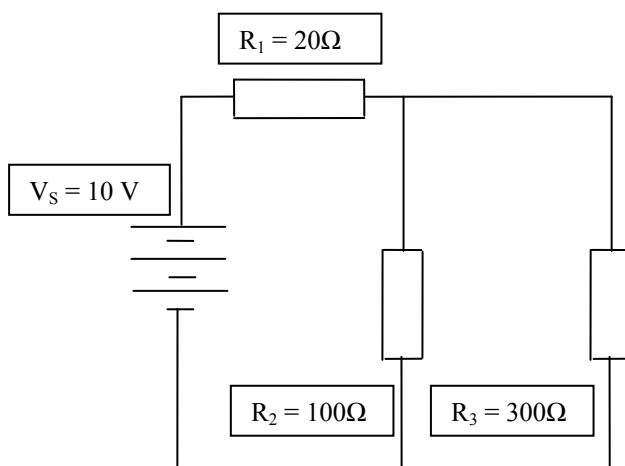
[5 marks]

- a.) The number of resistors
- b.) The current in each branch
- c.) The value of each resistor
- d.) The applied voltage

Assume that all resistors are equal value.

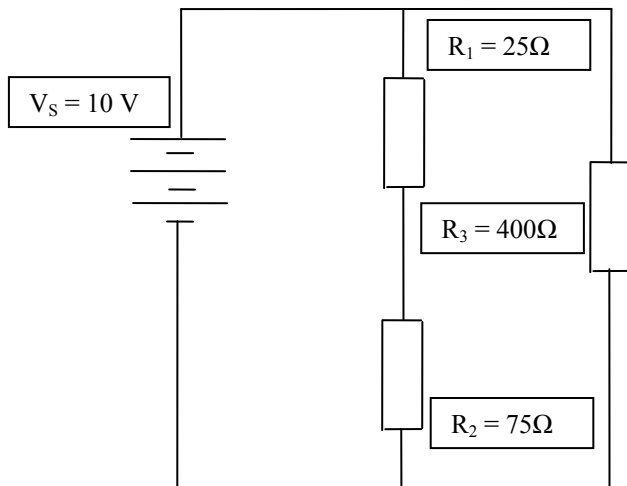
**Q12)** Calculate all missing values in the combinational circuit below.

[5 marks]



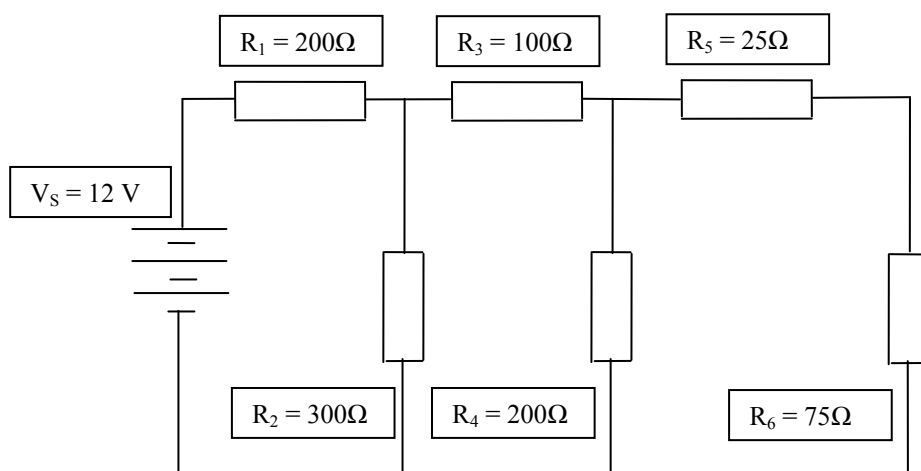
**Q13)** Calculate all missing values in the combinational circuit below.

**[5 marks]**



**Q14)** Calculate all missing values in the combinational circuit below.

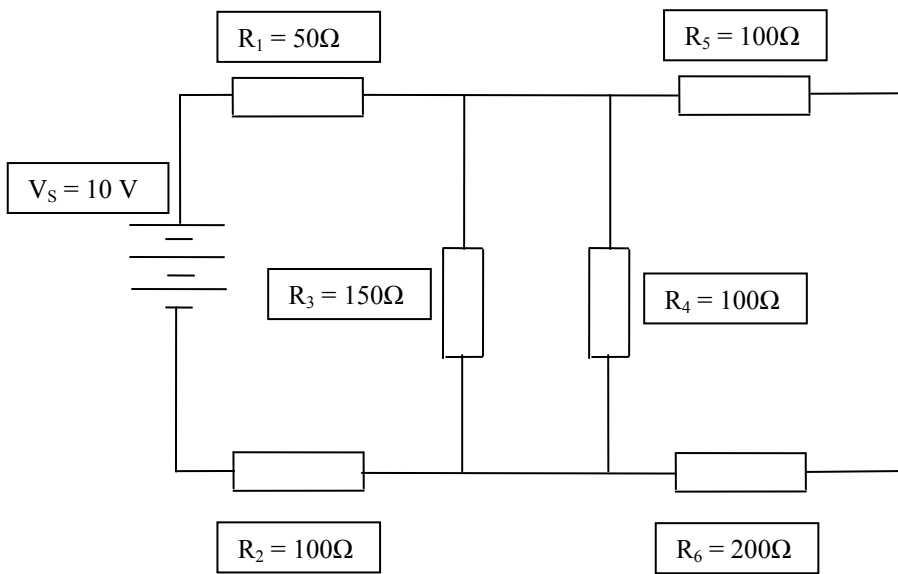
**[10 marks]**





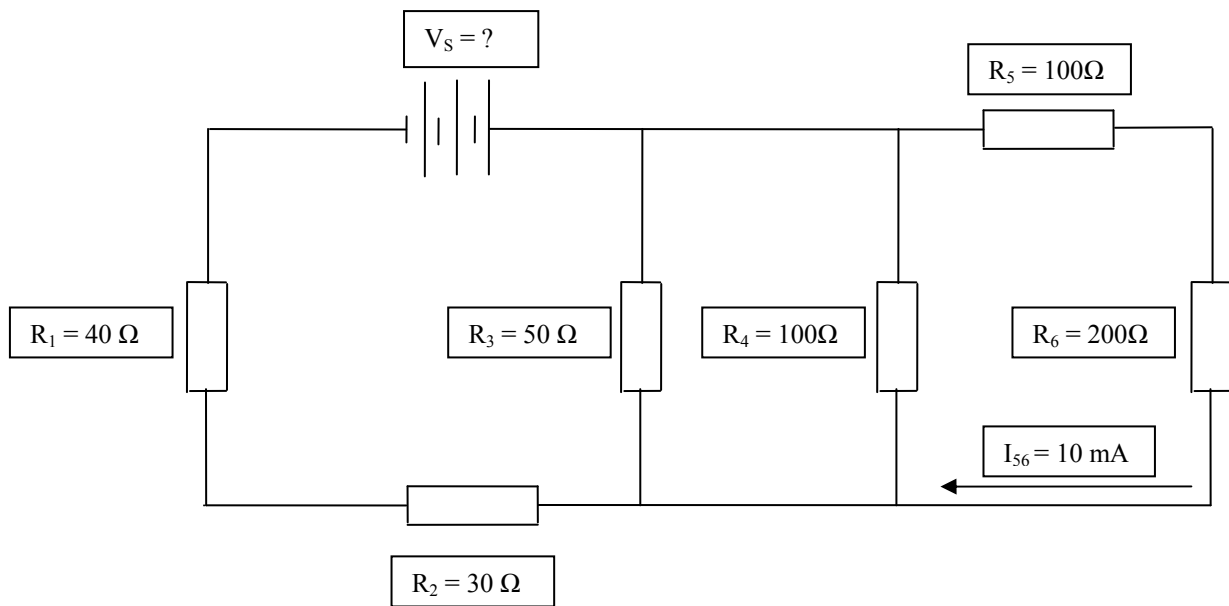
**Q15)** Calculate all missing values in the combinational circuit below.

**[15 marks]**



**Q16)** Calculate all missing values in the combinational circuit below.

**[20 marks]**



**END OF TEST**  
**(Check your work!)**